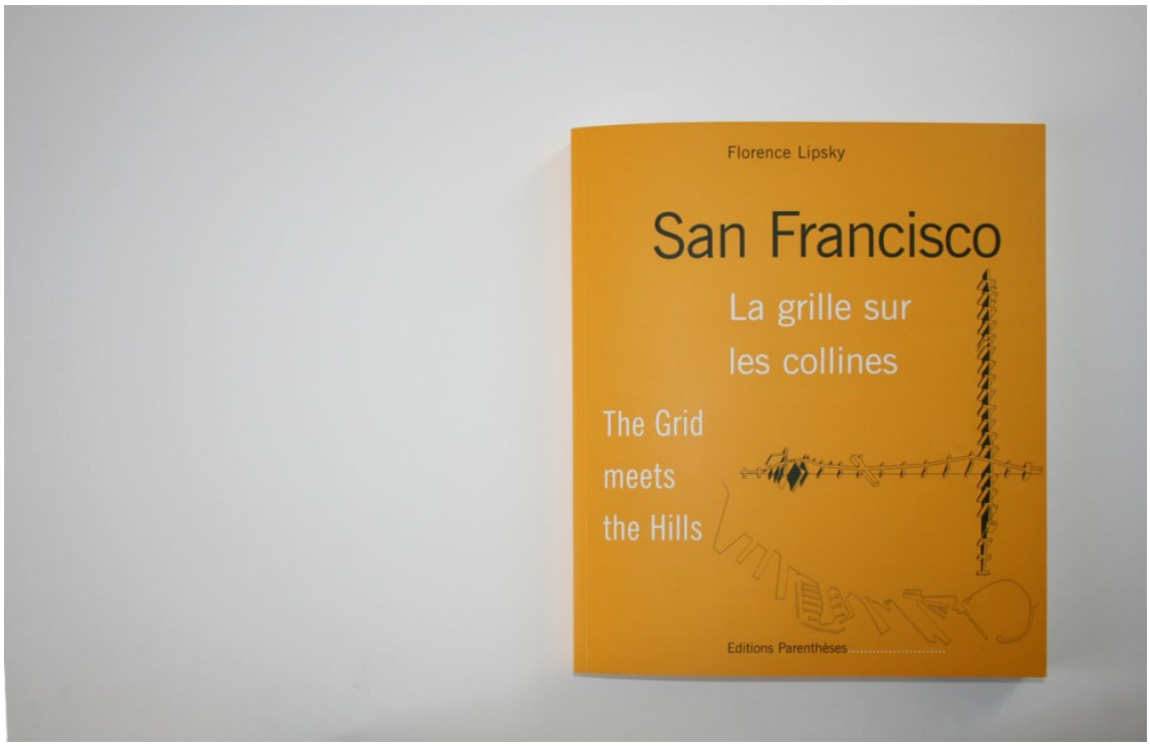
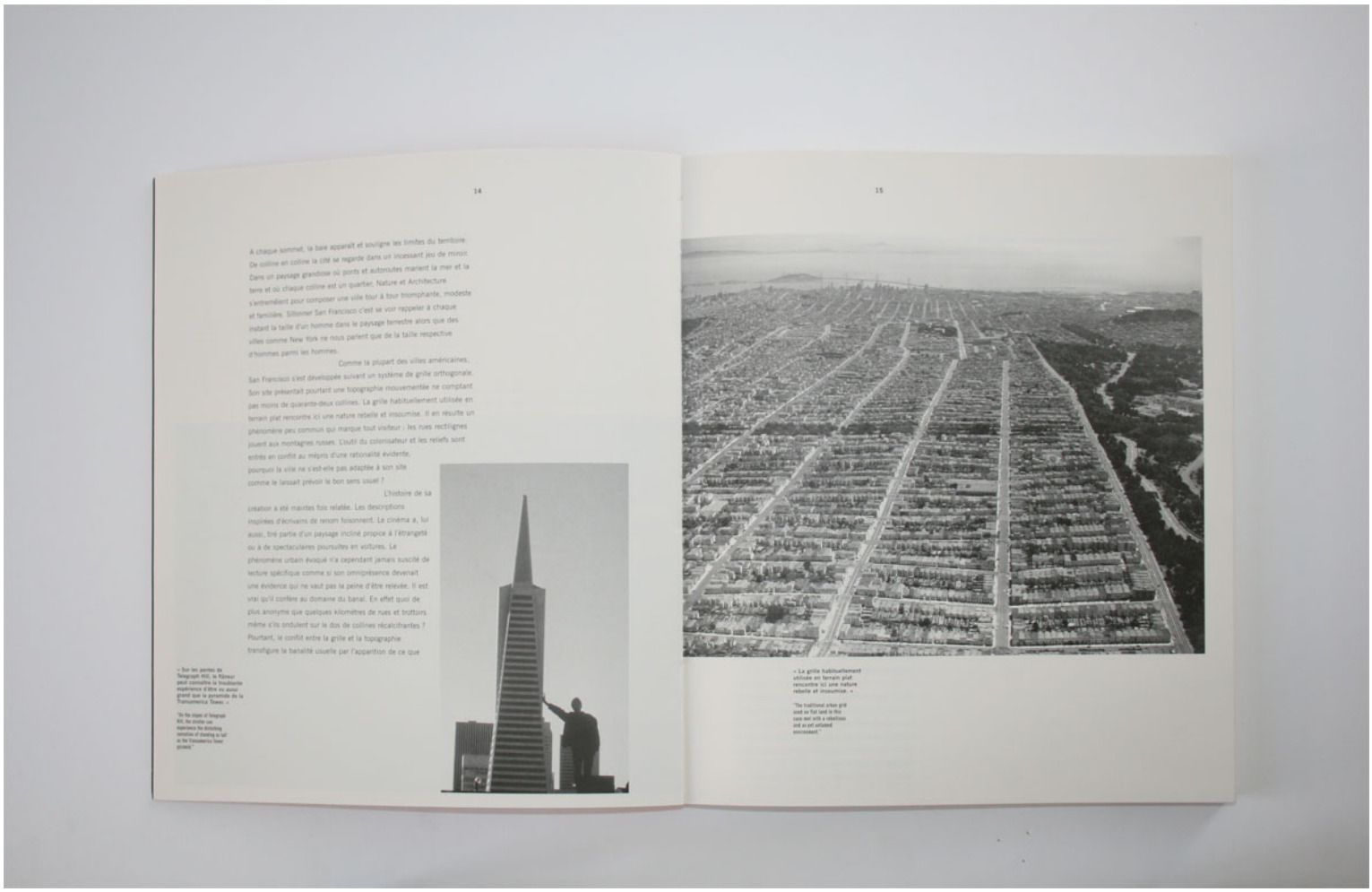
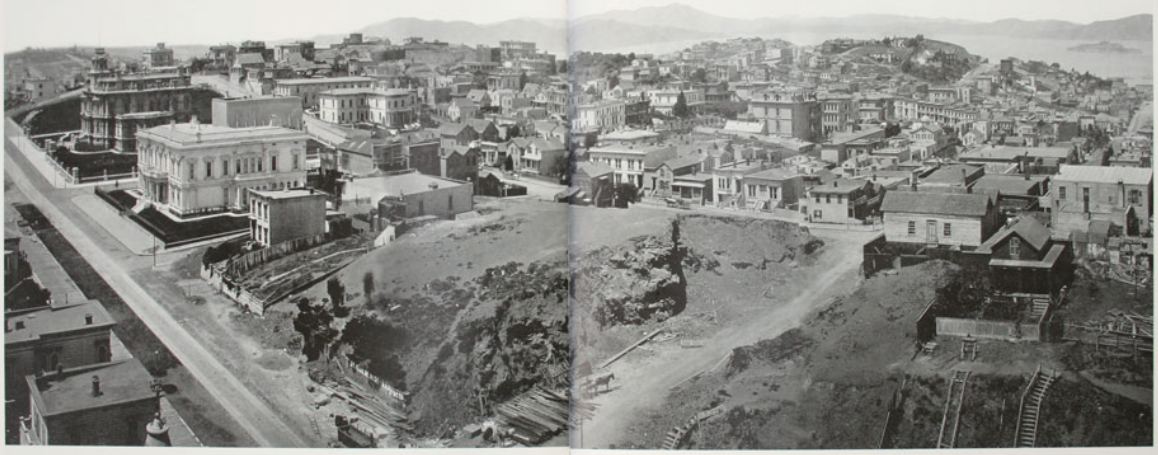
san francisco la grille sur les collines
écrit + 1999







1870, San Francisco par Eadweard Muybridge.

1878, San Francisco by Eadweard Muybridge.

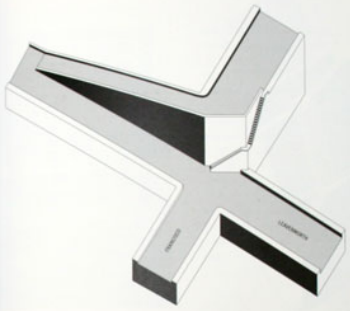
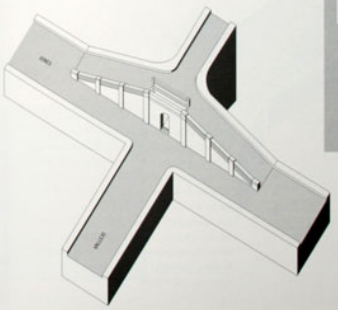
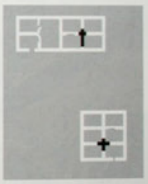
1 — Telegraph Hill
2 — Russian Hill
3 — Nob Hill
4 — Pacific Heights
5 — Presidio Heights
6 — Laurel Hill
7 — Anza Vista
8 — Alamo Hill
9 — Lone Mountain
10 — Washington Hill
11 — Argonne School
12 — Buena Vista
13 — Corona Heights
14 — Mt Parnassus
15 — Golden Heights
16 — Lawton School
17 — Dolores Heights
18 — Diamond Heights
19 — Potrero Hill
20 — Edison School
21 — Bernal Heights
22 — Mt Sutro
23 — Mt Davidson
24 — Edge City
25 — City College Hill
26 — St Mary's College
27 — Holly Park
28 — Silver Terrace, Bayview School, Hunter Point
29 — Excelsior Heights
30 — McLaren Park
31 — Merced Heights

Déformation

Les objets urbains étudiés sont des morceaux de grille (rues, avenues, allées et boulevards) à leur passage sur une colline. Les collines sélectionnées varient en altitude de 55 à 285 m, et se présentent sous la forme de monticules isolés parsemés dans une topographie générale assez plane, ou sous la forme d'un ensemble montagneux érigé au centre de la péninsule de San Francisco couronné par trois sommets : le mont Davidson (285 m), le mont Sutro (279), les Twin Peaks (280). Telegraph Hill (86), Russian Hill (103), Nob Hill (100), Pacific Heights (117), Presidio Heights (112), Laurel Hill (82), Anza Vista (91), Alamo Hill (68), Lone Mountain (136), Washington Hill (79), Argonne School (54), Buena Vista (173), Corona Heights (109), Mt Parnassus (122), Golden Heights (203), Lawton School (91), Dolores Heights (109), Diamond Heights (206), Potrero Hill (91), Edison School (65), Bernal Heights (99), Mt Sutro (279), Mt Davidson (285), Edge City (182), City College Hill (106), St Mary's College (61), Holly Park (83), Silver Terrace, Bayview School, Hunter Point (84), Excelsior Heights (96), McLaren Park (157), Merced Heights (152).

Deformation

The urban objects under study are fragments of grid (streets, avenues, alleys and boulevards) where a hill is crossed. The hills chosen vary in altitude from 180 to 936 feet, and are presented either in the form of isolated mounds scattered across a generally flat topography, or as a mountainous ensemble rising in the middle of the peninsula, made up of three peaks: Mount Davidson (936 feet), Mount Sutro (918 feet), and Twin Peaks (919 feet).
Telegraph Hill (284), Russian Hill (340), Nob Hill (330), Pacific Heights (385), Presidio Heights (370), Laurel Hill (269), Anza Vista (300), Alamo Hill (225), Lone Mountain (448), Washington Hill (260), Argonne School (180), Buena Vista (569), Corona Heights (360), Mt. Parnassus (400), Golden Heights (666), Lawton School (300), Dolores Heights (360), Diamond Heights (678), Potrero Hill (300), Edison School (216), Bernal Heights (325), Mt. Sutro (918), Mt. Davidson (936), Edge City (600), City College Hill (350), St. Mary's College (200), Holly Park (274), Silver Terrace, Bayview School, Hunter Point (275), Excelsior Heights (315), McLaren Park (516), Merced Heights (500) (in parentheses is the altitude of each hill in feet).

Russian Hill
Faible densité de bâti au sommet et sur les pentes. Les cassures de la grille s'accompagnent d'architectures isolées.

Russian Hill
Low building density at the top and on the hillside. Grid fractures are accompanied by isolated constructions.